

Quiz 3, Calculus I - No calculators

Dr. Graham-Squire, Fall 2017

4 min \Rightarrow 15 \rightarrow 20 min
in class

Name: Key

1. (4 points) Find y' for the equation

$$\frac{d}{dx} (y^2 + \arctan(x) = (\ln|x|)(\sin y))$$

$$\Rightarrow 2y y' + \frac{1}{1+x^2} = \frac{1}{x} \cdot \sin y + \ln|x| \cdot \cos y \cdot y'$$

$$2y y' - (\ln|x|)(\cos y) y' = \frac{\sin y}{x} - \frac{1}{1+x^2}$$

$$(2y - (\ln|x|)(\cos y)) y' = \frac{\sin y}{x} - \frac{1}{1+x^2}$$

\rightarrow

$$y' = \frac{\left(\frac{\sin y}{x} - \frac{1}{1+x^2} \right)}{2y - (\ln|x|)(\cos y)}$$

2. (3 points) Calculate the derivative below. You do NOT need to simplify.

$$f(x) = (5x^2 - \sqrt{6^x + x^8})^4 = (5x^2 - (6^x + x^8)^{1/2})^4$$

$$f'(x) = 4(5x^2 - (6^x + x^8)^{1/2})^3 \cdot \left[10x - \frac{1}{2}(6^x + x^8)^{-1/2} \cdot (6^x \ln 6 + 8x^7) \right]$$



3. (3 points) Calculate the derivative of $h(x)$. You can either simplify the expression using logarithm rules, and then take the derivative, OR take the derivative directly and then simplify.

$$h(x) = \ln \left(\frac{(e^x)(\cos x)}{(x+7)^6} \right)^2$$

1.5 for deriv.
1.5 for simplification.

$$h(x) = 2 \ln \left(\frac{e^x (\cos x)}{(x+7)^6} \right)$$

$$= 2 (\ln e^x + \ln(\cos x) - \ln(x+7)^6)$$

$$h(x) = 2 (x + \ln(\cos x) - 6 \ln(x+7))$$

$$h'(x) = 2 \left(1 + \frac{1}{\cos x} \cdot (-\sin x) - 6 \left(\frac{1}{x+7} \cdot 1 \right) \right)$$

$$= 2 \left(1 - \frac{\sin x}{\cos x} - \frac{6}{x+7} \right)$$

$$\text{or } 2 - 2 \tan x - \frac{12}{x+7}$$

$$= \frac{2[(x+7)(\cos x - \sin x) - 6 \cos x]}{(x+7)^2}$$

or $h'(x) =$

$$\frac{1}{\left(\frac{e^x \cos x}{(x+7)^6} \right)^2} \cdot 2 \left(\frac{e^x (\cos x)}{(x+7)^6} \right) \cdot \frac{(x+7)(e^x \cos x (-\sin x) - e^x \cos x) - 6 \cos x}{(x+7)^2}$$

$$= \frac{2}{\left(\frac{e^{2x} \cos^2 x}{(x+7)^{12}} \right)} \cdot \frac{e^x (x+7)^5 [(x+7)(\cos x - \sin x) - 6 \cos x]}{(x+7)^{12}}$$

$$= 2 (x+7)^6 e^x (x+7)^5 (\dots)$$